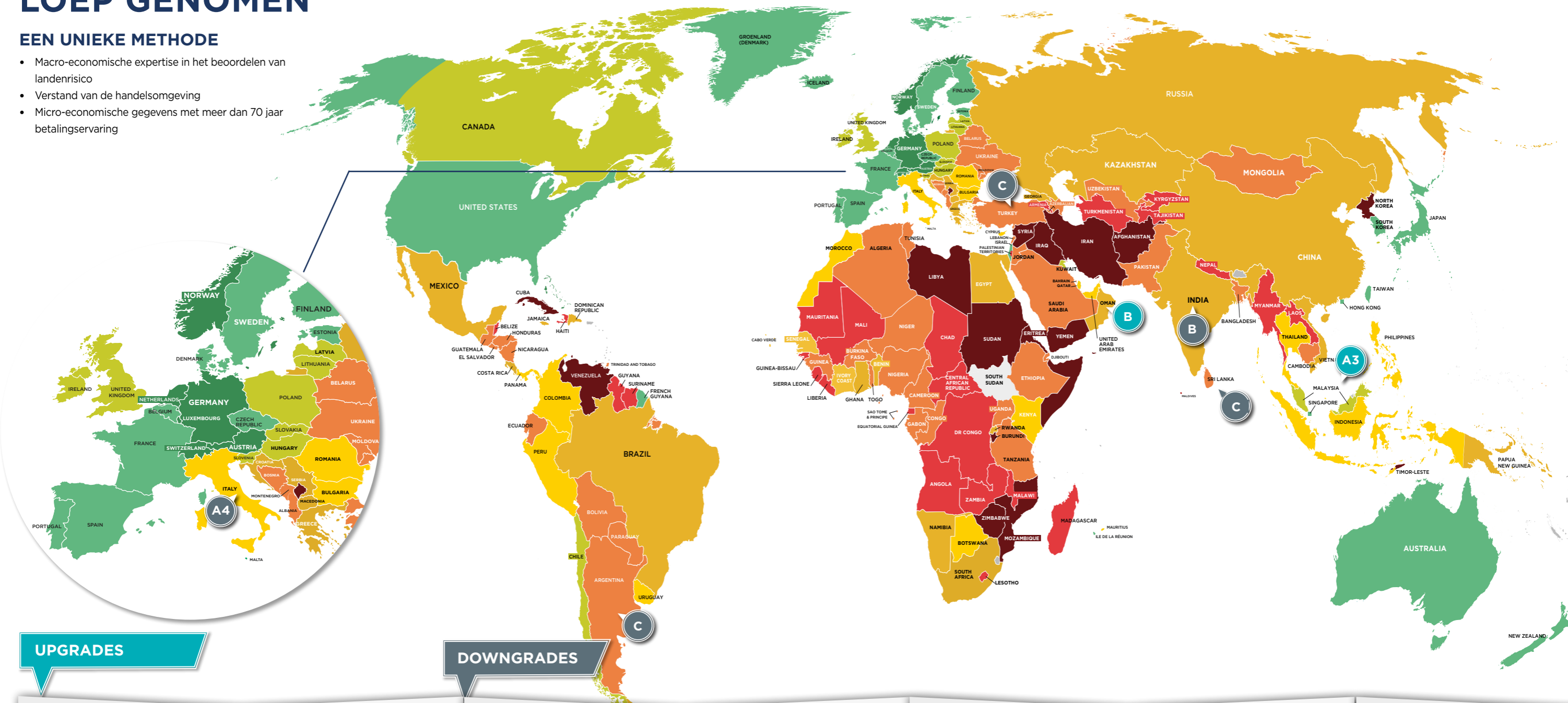




160 LANDEN ONDER DE LOEP GENOMEN

EEN UNIEKE METHODE

- Macro-economische expertise in het beoordelen van landenrisico
- Verstand van de handelsumgeving
- Micro-economische gegevens met meer dan 70 jaar betalingservaring



UPGRADES

MALAYSIA **A3**

- The strong economic momentum seen in 2017 is set to continue in 2018;
- New administration is focusing on anti-corruption measures, boosting inflows, and strengthening the currency.

OMAN **B**

- The recent increase in oil prices is expected to improve fiscal balances, as well as growth performance in 2018 (up to 2.5%) & 2019 (3.2%);
- Oman's fiscal breakeven point fell to USD 77 in 2018.

ARGENTINA **C**

- The recent deterioration of financial conditions in emerging markets forced a faster tightening of macro policies. Argentina's peso is the world's worst-performing currency (-33% year-to-date);
- Activity should be impacted by large twin deficits, sticky inflation, high interest rates and greater budgetary restrictions.

INDIA **B**

- The current account deficit is likely to worsen (to -1.8% in FY 2018), due to the growing trade deficit;
- The government deficit (-3.5% in Q1) is expected to widen to 4%, provoked by higher government spending ahead of general elections in 2019.

ITALY **A4**

- Despite recent political turmoil, economic momentum seems to remain positive for the time being;
- Business confidence has started to weaken.

SRI LANKA **C**

- Particularly low growth results in 2017;
- The strong depreciation of the rupee since the beginning of 2018 has increased the country's burden of external debt servicing and has put the foreign reserves under pressure;
- Rise of ethnic tensions and declaration of a state of emergency.

TURKEY **C**

- The sharp depreciation of the lira since the start of 2018 will hit the private sector's balance sheets and payment terms, and will give rise to higher financing costs;
- Higher import costs will mostly affect agri-food, metals, chemicals, automotive, textile and paper sectors.

DOWNGRADES